

a. 6. v. 1. p. 15

Articles of a Treaty made at the Agency House in the Caddo Indian Nation and State of Louisiana on the first day of July in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty five between Ichiel Brooks Commissioner on the part of the United States and the Chiefs Head men and Warriors of the Caddo Nation of Indians.

Article 1st. The chiefs head men and Warriors of the said nation agree to cede and relinquish to the United States all their land contained in the following boundaries: to wit

Bounded on the West by the north and south line which separates the said United States from the Republic of Mexico between the Sabine and Red Rivers wheresoever the same shall be defined and acknowledged to be by the two Governments. On the north and east by the Red River from the point where the said north and south boundary line shall intersect the said river whether it be in the Territory of Arkansas or the state of Louisiana following the meanders of the said river down to its junction with the Pasangoula Bayou. On the South by the said Pasangoula bayou to its junction with the Bayou Pierre by said bayou to its junction with Bayou Wallace by said bayou and Lake Wallace to the mouth of the Cypress Bayou thence up said bayou to the point of its intersection with the first mentioned north and south line following the meander of the said water course; but if the said Cypress Bayou be not clearly definable so far then from a point which shall be definable by a line due west till it intersect the said first mentioned north and south boundary line be the content of land within said boundaries more or less.

Article 2nd. The said chiefs head men and warriors of the said nation do voluntarily relinquish their profession to the territory of Land aforesaid and promise to remove at their own expense out of the boundaries of the United States and the Territories belonging and appertaining thereto within the period of one year from and after the signing of this treaty and never more to return to live settle or establish themselves as a nation tribe or community of People within the same.

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Article 3^d. In consideration of the aforesaid cession
relinquishment and removal it is agreed that the said Unio
n States shall pay to the said nation of Caddo Indians the
sums in Goods, Horses, and Money hereinafter mentioned:
to wit—

30,000^D Thirty thousand dollars to be paid in Goods, and Horses, of
Horses agreed upon to be delivered on the signing of this treaty.
Treaty One thousand dollars in money to be paid within one year
from the first day of September next.
15,000^D for Ten thousand dollars ~~per annum~~ in money for the four
years next following so as to make the whole sum paid and
payable Eighty thousand dollars.

Article 4. It is further agreed that the said Caddo
agent ^{or attorney} ~~agent~~ ^{or attorney} in fact resident within the United States for
the purpose of receiving from them from the said United States
all of the annuity stated in this treaty as the same shall
become due to be paid to their said Agent or Attorney in
fact at such place or places within the said United States
as shall be agreed on between him and the proper Officers of
the Government of the United States.

Article 5^t. This Treaty, after the same shall have
been ratified and confirmed by the President and Senate of
the United States, shall be binding on the contracting parties,
in testimony whereof the said John Brooks Commissioner
as aforesaid and the Chief Head men and Warriors of
the said Nation of Indians, have hereunto set their hands
and affixed their seals at the place and on the day and
year above written.

J. Brooks J. S.

Tashar his mark (L.S.)
Tauniot his mark (L.S.)
Sationuhown his mark (L.S.)
Tunshinn his mark (L.S.)
Oat his mark (L.S.)
Timoniv his mark (L.S.)
Chonabah his mark (L.S.)

Steakhouse his mark (L.S.)
Tiateson his mark (L.S.)
Tchowainow his mark (L.S.)
Twinnum his mark (L.S.)
Vandy his mark (L.S.)
Fishlow his mark (L.S.)
Tchowahum his mark (L.S.)
Tooskouch his mark (L.S.)
Tchowainie his mark (L.S.)
Tannionow his mark (L.S.)
Tannisat his mark (L.S.)
Highahidoch his mark (L.S.)
Mataan his mark (L.S.)
Towahinch his mark (L.S.)
Aach his mark (L.S.)
Sockiautor his mark (L.S.)
Solone his mark (L.S.)
Ossianse his mark (L.S.)

In presence of

J. Harrison Capt & Regt. Com. State
J. B. Knell Lt Col. 1st Regt. Adt. U. S. Army
S. P. Truett 1st Lt 2d Regt. U. S. Dragoons
D. M. Howard M. D. 1st Regt. Art. Corp. Corp. 4, 5, 6
Isaac Williamson

Henry Swan

John W. Edwards Interpreter

Agreeably to the stipulations in the 3^d. Article
of the Treaty there have been purchased at the request of
the Caddo Indians and delivered to them Goods and Money
to the amount of Thirty thousand dollars.

As evidence of the purchase and delivery
as aforesaid under the direction of the Commissioner
and that the whole of the same have been received
by the said Indians the said Commissioner, J. C. H. Brooks,
and the undersigned Chiefs and Head men of the
whole Caddo Nation of Indians have hereunto set
their hands and affixed their seals the third day of
July in the year of our Lord One thousand eight
hundred and thirty five.

J. C. H. Brooks S. S.

Tarshar his x mark (S. S.)
Hanninot his x mark (S. S.)
Satiowhown his x mark (S. S.)
Oat his x mark (S. S.)
Opisuse his x mark (S. S.)
Tiehtow his x mark (S. S.)
Chowanaw his x mark (S. S.)

In presence of
Larkin Edwards

Henry Queen
John W. Edwards Interpreter
James Bennett

Caddo Treaty
July 1st 1835.

C. P. Hill 1st Lt. 2^d Lieut 3rd Regt W. S. Luff
D. M. McLean & Mr. S. A. C. aff. Surgeon U. S. A.
David Williamson

Henry Queen

John W. Edwards Interpreter

Recd to Dr. L. M. Luff
July 1st 1835

Supplementary Volume
to the Books Given
July 1st 1835

(Enclosed)



Original
Recorded

U.S. Dept

apt. Surg 7/17 1835

Poster

Recd by
Aristt W. C. 1835
for me

Supplementary Article
to the Caddo Treaty

July 1st 1835

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Article supplementary to the treaty made at the Agency
House in the Caddo nation and state of Louisiana on the first
day of July One thousand eight hundred and thirty five between Jehiel
Brooks Commissioner on the part of the United States and the Chief
Head men and Warriors of the Caddo Nation of Indians,^{concluded} at
the same place and on the same day between the said Commissioner
on the part of the United States and the Chief Head men and
Warriors of the said nation of Indians: To wit —

Whereas the said nation of Indians did in the year one thou-
sand eight hundred and one Give to one Francois Grappe and to
his three sons then born and still living, named Jacques, Domingue,
and Belthazar, for reasons stated at the time and repeated in a memo-
rial which the said Nation addressed to the President of the
United States in the month of January last, One League of Land
to each, in accordance with the Spanish Custom of granting land
to individuals. That the Chief Head men with the knowledge
and approbation of the whole Caddo People did go with the said
Francois Grappe, accompanied by a number of white men, who
were invited by the said chief and head men to be present as
Witnesses, before the Spanish authority at Natchitoches, and
then and there did declare their wishes touching the said dona-
tion of land to the said Grappe and his three sons, and did request
the same to be written out in form and ratified and confirmed
by the proper authorities agreeably to law.

And whereas Larkin Edwards has resided for many years
to the present time in the Caddo nation — was along time their
true and faithful Interpreter and though poor he has never sold

the old man away from his door hungry. He is now old and unable to support himself by manual labour and since his employment as their Interpreter has created for us no adequate means by which to live. Now therefore —

Article 1st. It is agreed that the legal representatives of the said Francois Grappe deceased and his three sons, Jacques, Dominique & Balthazar Grappe, shall have thiright to the said four Leagues of Land reserved to them and their heirs and assigns for ever. The said land to be taken out of the Land ceded to the United States by the said Choctaw Nation of Indians as specified in the treaty to which this article is supplementary. And the said four leagues of land shall be laid off in one body in the south east corner of their lands ceded as aforesaid, and bounded by the Red River four leagues, and by the Pascagoula Bayou one league, running back for quantity four each, so as to contain four square leagues of land, in conformity with the boundaries established and agreed in the original Deed of Gift made by the said Choctaw Nation of Indians to the said Francois Grappe and his three son, Jacques, Dominique, and Balthazar Grappe.

Article 2. And it is further agreed that there shall be reserved to Captain Edwards, his heirs and assigns forever one section of land to be selected out of the lands ceded to the United States by the said Nation of Indians as specified in the treaty to which this article is supplementary in any part thereof not otherwise appropriated by the provisions contained in these supplementary articles.

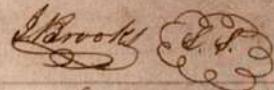
Article 3. These supplementary articles, or ^{either} of them after the same shall have been ratified and confirmed by the ^{and Senate} President of the United States shall be binding on the contracting parties otherwise to be void and of no effect upon the validity of the original treaty to which they are

supplementary.

5 May

In testimony whereof the said French Brooks Commissioners as aforesaid and the Chief Head men and Warriors of the said nation of Indians have hereunto set their hands and affixed their seal, at the place and on the day and year above written.

The words "written" and "Signed"
intended before signing.

French Brooks S. S.

Tashkar his x mark (S. S.)
Tanninot his x mark (S. S.)
Tatlowahow his x mark (S. S.)
Tinnehinum his x mark (S. S.)
Oat — his x mark (S. S.)
Tunnowin his x mark (S. S.)
Chooobuh - his x mark (S. S.)
Kianhorn his x mark (S. S.)
Tiatesan - his x mark (S. S.)
Tchowawawis his x mark (S. S.)
Tewinum - his x mark (S. S.)
Kandy — his x mark (S. S.)
Tichtow - his x mark (S. S.)
Tehowahinum his x mark (S. S.)
Toackouch - his x mark (S. S.)
Tchowainia - his x mark (S. S.)
Tanninow - his x mark (S. S.)
Tanninot - his x mark (S. S.)
Hiakidoch his x mark (S. S.)
Mattan - his x mark (S. S.)
Towahimack his x mark (S. S.)
Aach - his x mark (S. S.)
Tektawitow his x mark (S. S.)
Sohone - his x mark (S. S.)
Ossinse - his x mark (S. S.)

In presence of
J. F. Garrison Capt. 3^d Regt. Com. State
H. Donnell 1st Lt. 3^d Regt. U. S. Infy.