

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTORY REMARKS .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>CHAPTER 2. THE ENVIRONMENT AND ITS RESOURCES.....</b>	<b>5</b>
Climate.....	5
Geology.....	5
Geologic Processes at the Mitchell Ridge Site.....	6
Biota.....	9
Estuarine.....	9
Terrestrial.....	13
<b>CHAPTER 3. ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND.....</b>	<b>14</b>
Archaeological Chronology in the Galveston Bay Area.....	14
The Existing Ceramic Period Chronology.....	17
An Alternative Chronology.....	17
<b>CHAPTER 4. ETHNOHISTORICAL BACKGROUND.....</b>	<b>24</b>
Periods of the Ethnohistorical Record.....	24
The Protohistoric Period: Spanish Exploration.....	25
The Observations of Cabeza de Vaca.....	25
The Protohistoric Situation on the Eastern Gulf Coast.....	27
The Early Historic Period: Initial Contact and Interaction.....	28
The Early Historic Period: Intensified Interaction and the Deerskin Trade.....	32
French Traders and Spaniards in the Galveston Bay Area.....	35
Native Culture of the Upper Texas Coast in the Mid-EIGHTEENTH Century.....	39
<b>CHAPTER 5. THE 1992 EXCAVATIONS.....</b>	<b>44</b>
The Block Excavation.....	55
Features in the Block Excavation.....	58
Artifacts from the Block Excavation.....	69
Faunal Remains from the Block Excavation.....	88
Debris Class Distributions and Inferences Concerning Spatial Patterning.....	97
Seasonality of Occupation.....	107
Summary Discussion of Key Points.....	107
Testing and Excavations in Area 3.....	111
Feature 9: A Complex of Overlapping Pits.....	112
Artifacts from Feature 9.....	113
Faunal Remains from Feature 9.....	120
The Chronological Placement of Feature 9.....	125
Other Aboriginal Pits in Area 3.....	128
Hearths in Area 3.....	128
Features 37 and 38, A Hearth and Possibly Associated Debris.....	130
Overview of Area 3.....	130
Non-Burial Features in Other Areas Investigated in 1992.....	130
The Far West Area.....	131
Area 1.....	132
Area 4.....	132
Area 2.....	135
The Corral Area.....	136
Post Mold Patterns.....	136
Area 5.....	139
The Bayou Lots.....	139

<b>CHAPTER 6. EXCAVATION AND FINDINGS DURING THE 1970s.....</b>	<b>141</b>
Materials and Data: Their Analytical Limitations and Potentials.....	141
The Spatial Layout of the 1970s Excavations.....	143
The Cross Area.....	143
The C. C. Area.....	146
The Burial Area.....	147
The Burke House Area.....	147
The Corral Area.....	147
The Michaelis Tract.....	147
The Cutbank Area.....	147
Procedures Followed in the Analysis of the 1970s Findings.....	147
The Artifacts.....	148
Lithics.....	148
Bone Artifacts.....	156
Shell Artifacts.....	158
Glass Artifacts.....	158
Ceramics.....	160
Faunal Remains.....	161
Seasonality.....	162
Chronology.....	162
<b>CHAPTER 7. THE ARTIFACTS FROM OCCUPATION AREAS AT MITCHELL RIDGE: DIMENSIONS OF TECHNOLOGY AND STYLE.....</b>	<b>164</b>
General Characteristics of the Artifact Sample.....	164
Flaked Chert and the Organization of Lithic Technology.....	164
Aboriginal Ceramics at Mitchell Ridge: Toward an Understanding of Technology and Style.....	167
Analysis of the Mitchell Ridge Pottery.....	176
Typology of the Mitchell Ridge Pottery.....	178
212	
<b>CHAPTER 8. DESCRIPTIONS OF BURIAL FEATURES.....</b>	<b>216</b>
Burials Excavated During the 1970s Investigations.....	216
The Burial Area.....	216
The Cross Area.....	219
Burials Excavated in 1992.....	226
Area 1.....	226
Area 3.....	241
Area 4.....	241
<b>CHAPTER 9. BIOARCHAEOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF HUMAN SKELETAL REMAINS FROM THE MITCHELL RIDGE SITE by Joseph F. Powell with a contribution by Barry W. Baker.....</b>	<b>287</b>
Data Collection Methods.....	289
The Burials.....	294
Area 1.....	296
Area 3.....	300
Area 4.....	300
Burials Recovered from Previous Excavations in the "Burial Area".....	309
Burials from the Cross Area Excavations.....	312
Taphonomic Analyses and Implications for Mortuary Behavior.....	315
Paleodemographic Analyses.....	336
Paleopathological Analyses.....	346
Oridental Health and Diet.....	364
Metric and Nonmetric Traits and Patterns of Biological Affinity.....	372
Conclusions and Interpretations.....	398

<b>CHAPTER 10. STABLE ISOTOPE ANALYSIS OF HUMAN DIETS AT MITCHELL RIDGE</b> by Jeffery A. Huebner.....	406
Background to Archaeological Stable Isotope Studies in Coastal Regions.....	406
Isotopic Subsistence Ecology on the Upper Texas Coast.....	407
Materials and Methods.....	408
Results.....	410
Discussion.....	411
Interregional Isotopic Dietary Comparisons.....	414
<b>CHAPTER 11. THE GRAVE GOODS: CHRONOLOGICAL, STYLISTIC AND FUNCTIONAL CONSIDERATIONS</b> .....	417
Major Artifact Classes Among the Grave Goods: Items of Native Manufacture.....	417
Marine and Freshwater Shell Artifacts	
by Meredith L. Dreiss.....	417
Descriptions of Marine and Freshwater Shell Artifacts.....	417
<i>Busycon</i> Shell Artifacts.....	426
<i>Oliva</i> and <i>Olivella</i> Shell Artifacts.....	433
Marine Bivalve Artifacts.....	434
Freshwater Mussel Shell Artifacts.....	434
Distribution of Marine Shell Artifacts at Other Archaeological Sites.....	436
Discussion and Summary.....	443
Bird Bone Whistles.....	445
Lithics.....	449
Ochre.....	452
Artifact Classes Among the Grave Goods: Items of Non-Aboriginal Manufacture.....	452
Glass Trade Beads.....	452
Glass Beads as Historical Time Markers.....	458
Other Trade Items.....	461
<b>CHAPTER 12. SOCIOCULTURAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC DIMENSIONS OF MORTUARY PRACTICES</b> .....	463
A Summary of the Chronological Data for the Mitchell Ridge Burials.....	463
The Mitchell Ridge Burials and Galveston Bay Area Mortuary Practices.....	466
The Mitchell Ridge Burials and the Question of Social Statuses.....	475
Modes of Burial as Possible Indicators of Status Differences.....	476
Grave Goods as Indicators of Status.....	476
Spatial Clustering of Grave Goods by Cemeteries.....	477
The Diachronic Perspective.....	481
Demographic Implications of the Mitchell Ridge Burials.....	482
Average Numbers of Individuals per Grave.....	483
Possible Increases in Child Mortality During the Early Historic.....	484
Changing Mortality Rates and Early Historic Epidemics.....	485
Evidence for Early Historic Population Mergers at Mitchell Ridge.....	490
Evidence for Changing Economic Patterns in Early Historic Times.....	492
<b>CHAPTER 13. SUMMARY DISCUSSIONS: KEY POINTS AND THEIR ECOLOGICAL AND SOCIOCULTURAL IMPLICATIONS</b> .....	494
Human Ecological Patterns through Time.....	494
Cultural Tradition and Change at Mitchell Ridge.....	496
<b>APPENDIX: RADIOCARBON DATA, MITCHELL RIDGE SITE</b> .....	502
<b>REFERENCES CITED</b> .....	510

## LIST OF FIGURES

1.1 Map of the Texas coast showing location of the Mitchell Ridge Site.....	2
2.1 Geologic cross-section of Galveston Island.....	7
2.2 Profile of Geological Sediments, west end of Mitchell Ridge Site.....	8
2.3 Map of Galveston Bay area showing environmental zones.....	10
2.4 Map of Galveston Bay area showing average surface salinities and oyster reefs.....	12
3.1 Chart showing Aten's chronological placement of dated site components.....	19
3.2 Chart showing Aten's chronological periods and alternative chronology.....	22
4.1 Map of the Gulf coast showing locations of native groups.....	33
5.1 Map of the Mitchell Ridge Site showing 1992 excavations.....	45
5.2 Photograph showing exposed burial pits in surface of sand/shell hash.....	47
5.3 Representative wall profiles, Block Excavation.....	56
5.4 Views of work in progress, Block Excavation.....	57
5.5 Map showing piece-plotted oyster shells and post molds in Block Excavation.....	59
5.6 Plan and cross-sectional views of hearth, Feature 107.....	60
5.7 Photograph showing shell-lined hearths in Block Excavation.....	62
5.8 Photograph of Feature 113, hearth, Block Excavation.....	63
5.9 Photograph of hearth, Feature 110-A, Block Excavation.....	64
5.10 Plan of Feature 110-A.....	65
5.11 Plan and cross-sectional views of Feature 109, Block Excavation.....	66
5.12 Plan and cross-sections of post molds, Block Excavation.....	68
5.13 Photograph of Feature 106, Block Excavation.....	70
5.14 Arrowpoints from the Block Excavation.....	71
5.15 Various lithic artifacts, Block Excavation.....	77
5.16 Prismatic blades, Block Excavation.....	79
5.17 Bone and rough stone artifacts, Block Excavation.....	83
5.18 Possible bone fleshing tool, Block Excavation.....	84
5.19 Shell artifacts, Block Excavation.....	85
5.20 Piece-plotted bone fragments, Block Excavation.....	99
5.21 Piece-plotted lithic tools and debitage, Block Excavation.....	100
5.22 Piece-plotted potsherds, Block Excavation.....	101
5.23 Densities of rat mandibles and fish bone, Block Excavation.....	102
5.24 Densities of deer bone fragments and oyster shells, Block Excavation.....	103
5.25 Densities of debitage and potsherds, Block Excavation.....	104
5.26 Map showing layout of features in Block Excavation.....	110
5.27 Map of Area 3.....	112
5.28 Map of Feature 9.....	114
5.29 Map of Feature 9 showing piece-plotted debris below 20-cm depth.....	115
5.30 Map showing bottom contours of Feature 9.....	116
5.31 Three profiles, Feature 9.....	117
5.32 Map showing horizontal extent of debris, Feature 9, and pit outlines.....	118
5.33 Flaked chert artifacts, Feature 9.....	121
5.34 Map showing Features 37 and 38, Area 3.....	129
5.35 Plan and profile views of large pit, Feature 66.....	133
5.36 Plan views of post mold patterns, Features 98 and 99.....	137
5.37 Plan and cross-sections of post molds in Features 98 and 99.....	138
6.1 Map of the Mitchell Ridge Site showing areas excavated in the 1970s.....	144
6.2 Excavation plan, C. C. Area.....	145
6.3 Excavation plan, Cross Area.....	146
6.4 Lithic artifacts from the 1970s excavations.....	151
6.5 Prismatic blades from the 1970s excavations.....	154

6.6 Bone artifacts, 1970s excavations.....	157
6.7 Shell and glass artifacts, 1970s excavations.....	159
7.1 Bar graph showing percentages of flake types, central coast sites and Mitchell Ridge.....	170
7.2 Scatter diagram, flake:tool ratio.....	171
7.3 Scatter diagram, flake lengths.....	172
7.4 Scatter diagram, percentages of flakes utilized.....	173
7.5 Scatter diagram, Perdiz arrowpoint lengths.....	174
7.6 Vessel shapes, Mitchell Ridge pottery.....	182
7.7 Section of Goose Creek Plain jar.....	183
7.8 Partially reconstructed Goose Creek jar.....	184
7.9 Bar graph showing numbers of vessels in 10-cm orifice diameter groupings.....	188
7.10 Bar graph showing numbers of vessels in 30-cm orifice diameter groupings.....	189
7.11 Bar graph, numbers of tempered vs. untempered vessels, by orifice diameter.....	190
7.12 Bar graph, percentages of tempered vs. untempered vessels by orifice diameter.....	191
7.13 Selected decorated pothserds, Block Excavation.....	193
7.14 Selected rimsherds, Block Excavation.....	194
7.15 Selected decorated pothserds with incised horizontal lines.....	195
7.16 Selected sherds, 1970s excavation.....	196
7.17 Selected sherds, Block Excavation.....	197
7.18 Selected sherds, Block Excavation.....	198
7.19 Unusual decorated sherds.....	199
7.20 Selected sherds, Feature 9.....	200
7.21 Various decorated sherds, 1970s excavation.....	201
7.22 Selected sherds with incised pendant triangles.....	202
7.23 Selected sherds, 1970s excavation.....	203
7.24 Chart showing similarities between Mitchell Ridge and LMV sherds.....	211
7.25 Bar graph showing percentages of vessels by paste characteristics.....	214
8.1 Map of Burial Area, 1970s excavation.....	217
8.2 Map of burials in Cross Area, 1970s excavation.....	218
8.3 Rectangular bone artifact, Burial 5, 1970s excavation.....	219
8.4 Artifacts found with Burial 7, 1970s excavation.....	222
8.5 Artifacts with Burial 10, 1970s excavation.....	224
8.6 Map of Area 1.....	232
8.7 Plan and cross-sections, Feature 92-1.....	233
8.8 Plan of Feature 92-2.....	235
8.9 Plan of Feature 25.....	236
8.10 Plan and profile, Feature 27.....	238
8.11 Plan and cross-section, Feature 28.....	239
8.12 Artifacts, Feature 28.....	240
8.13 Plan of Feature 30.....	242
8.14 Plan of Feature 52, Area 3.....	243
8.15 Map of Area 4.....	245
8.16 Plan of Feature 82.....	246
8.17 Artifacts, Feature 82.....	247
8.18 Whooping crane ulna whistles, Area 4.....	248
8.19 Plan of Feature 83.....	250
8.20 Glass and shell bead necklace, Feature 83.....	251
8.21 Plan of Feature 85.....	253
8.22 Plan of Feature 86.....	254
8.23 Artifacts from Feature 86.....	255
8.24 Lithic artifacts, Feature 86.....	256
8.25 Lithic artifacts, Feature 86.....	257
8.26 Lithic artifacts, Feature 86.....	258
8.27 Plan of Feature 87.....	259
8.28 Lithic artifacts, Feature 87.....	260

8.29 Artifacts, Feature 87.....	261
8.30 Plan of Feature 61.....	263
8.31 Photograph showing in situ olive shell beads around skull, Feature 61.....	264
8.32 Plan of Feature 62.....	265
8.33 Plan of Feature 63.....	266
8.34 Cross-sections of post molds around Feature 63.....	267
8.35 Two views of Feature 63.....	268
8.36 Glass and shell bead necklace, Feature 63.....	269
8.37 Shell ornaments, bundle burial, Feature 63.....	270
8.38 Plan of Feature 64.....	272
8.39 Cross-sections of post molds around Feature 64.....	273
8.40 Photograph showing Burial 1, Feature 64.....	274
8.41 Artifacts, Burial 1, Feature 64.....	275
8.42 Artifacts, Burial 2, Feature 64.....	276
8.43 Photograph of Burial 3, Feature 64.....	278
8.44 Shell ornaments, Burial 4, Feature 64.....	279
8.45 Whooping crane ulna whistles, Burial 4, Feature 64.....	280
8.46 Plan of Feature 65 and 65-A.....	281
8.47 Bone and antler artifacts, Features 65 and 65-A.....	283
8.48 Chert drills, Features 65 and 65-A.....	284
8.49 Cross-section view, Feature 65-A.....	285
9.1 Model of interacting biocultural systems.....	288
9.2 Skeletal element representations, primary and secondary burials.....	320
9.3 Skeletal element representations, secondary burials, Mitchell Ridge and Ecuador.....	320
9.4 Skeletal element survival rates, Mitchell Ridge and forensic cases.....	321
9.5 Frequency of rodent gnawing, Mitchell Ridge and forensic cases.....	323
9.6 Photograph of cut marks on left tibia, Feature 92-1b.....	325
9.7 Photograph of cut marks, left femur, Feature 92-1b.....	326
9.8 Frequency of cut marks by element, secondary burials, Mancos Pueblo.....	327
9.9 Photograph of porotic hyperstosis in adult male skull.....	348
9.10 Photograph of active cribria orbitalia in older child.....	349
9.11 Distribution of abnormal bone loss by region.....	350
9.12 Photograph of periositis on adult illium.....	352
9.13 Osteomyelitis (trepanematosis) in adult femur.....	352
9.14 Distribution of abnormal bone formation by element.....	353
9.15 Photograph of caries sicca in Figure 52.....	355
9.16 Photograph of cloacae in clavicle, Feature 52.....	355
9.17 Distribution of degenerative joint disease by element.....	356
9.18 Photograph of flowing osteophytis in series of vertebrae.....	356
9.19 Distribution of vertebral osteophytis by vertebra type.....	357
9.20 Distribution of fractures by element.....	359
9.21 Photograph of fractured cervical vertebra, Feature 61, Burial 1.....	360
9.22 Photograph of spondylolysis, Feature 64, Burial 4.....	362
9.23 Photograph of spiral fracture of humerus, Feature 65.....	362
9.24 Distribution of enthesophytes by element.....	363
9.25 Photograph of frontal-occipital cranial modification, Feature 64, Burial 4.....	364
9.26 Distribution of enamel hypoplasia by age, Prehistoric burials.....	367
9.27 Distribution of enamel hypoplasia by age, Protohistoric burials.....	367
9.28 Distribution of enamel hypoplasia by age, Early Historic burials.....	368
9.29 Mean dental wear scores, Mitchell Ridge, by time periods.....	369
9.30 Photograph of dental microwear for Prehistoric burial, Feature 35.....	370
9.31 Photograph of dental microwear for Protohistoric Burial, Feature 61.....	370
9.32 Photograph of dental microwear, historic burial, Feature 64, Burial 4.....	371
9.33 Relative frequency of pits and scratches by time period.....	372
9.34 Principal component analysis of cranial shape vectors.....	381

9.35 Canonical discriminant analysis of craniometric shape vectors.....	382
9.36 Canonical discriminant analysis of craniometric shape vectors.....	383
9.37 Canonical discriminant analysis of odontometric shape vectors for females.....	384
9.38 Canonical discriminant analysis of odontometric shape vectors for males.....	385
9.39 Unweighted pair group clusters of MMD scores, Texas populations.....	387
9.40 Dental discrete trait frequencies, Prehistoric and Historic burials.....	388
9.41 Alpha and maxillo-frontal indices for Mitchell Ridge.....	390
9.42 Alpha and zygo-orbital indices for Mitchell Ridge.....	390
9.43 Giles and Elliot (1992) discriminant functions for male cranial shape.....	391
9.44 Giles and Elliot discriminant functions for female cranial shape.....	391
9.45 Frequency of Asian structural features in the Mitchell Ridge burials.....	397
10.1 Stable carbon and nitrogen values for faunal and human bone samples, Mitchell Ridge.....	413
11.1 Varieties of conch columella beads, Mitchell Ridge burials.....	421
11.2 Photograph of <i>Olivella</i> shell bead necklace, Feature 86.....	423
11.3 Map showing range of <i>Busycon</i> species.....	430
11.4 Map showing ranges of <i>Oliva sayana</i> and <i>Olivella minuta</i> .....	435
11.5 Illustration of position of asphaltum plug in whooping crane ulna whistles.....	447
11.6 Engraved whooping crane ulna whistles from Cameron Parish, Louisiana.....	449
11.7 Glass trade bead types, Mitchell Ridge.....	456
12.1 Calibrated radiocarbon ranges for burials and occupation features, Mitchell Ridge.....	465
12.2 Headward orientations for primary burials, 4 cemeteries at Mitchell Ridge.....	467
12.3 Headward orientations for all primary burials, Mitchell Ridge.....	468
12.4 Bar graph showing percent of graves with offerings by age/sex categories.....	479
12.5 Bar graph showing average number of offering classes by age/sex groupings.....	480
12.6 Bar graph showing percent of grave pits with offerings, four burial groups.....	482
12.7 Bar graph showing number of offering classes, radiocarbon-dated individuals.....	483
12.8 Bar graph showing average number of classes of grave goods by time periods.....	485
12.9 Bar graph showing average numbers of individuals per pit, for major periods.....	487
12.10 Bar graph showing percent of individuals in burial which are subadults.....	488
12.11 Early Historic population curves for Akokisa and Karankawa.....	490

## LIST OF TABLES

4.1 Items observed at Blancpain's trading post, 1754.....	39
4.2 Items claimed by Blancpain to have been at trading post in 1754.....	40
5.1 Non-burial feature data, 1992 excavations.....	48
5.2 Artifacts from Block Excavation.....	72
5.3 Arrowpoint data, Block Excavation.....	74
5.4 Chert drills, Block Excavation.....	78
5.5 Blades, Block Excavation.....	80
5.6 Faunal elements, Block Excavation.....	89
5.7 Data on Faunal samples, Block Excavation.....	96
5.8 Fragment sizes, deer bones from Block Excavation.....	105
5.9 Abundances of debris classes in excavation units with hearths, Block Excavation.....	106
5.10 Estimated season of death, oyster sample, Block Excavation.....	108
5.11 Artifacts, Feature 9.....	119
5.12 Arrowpoint data, Feature 9.....	122
5.13 Chert drill data, Feature 9.....	123
5.14 Prismatic blade data, Feature 9.....	124
5.15 Cultural debris, Area 3 aboriginal features.....	127
5.16 Data on shell-lined hearths, various areas.....	131
5.17 Materials recovered from pit, Feature 66.....	134
6.1 Provenience data for excavation units, 1970s excavations.....	142
6.2 Aboriginal artifacts, 1970s excavations.....	149
6.3 Arrowpoint data, 1970s excavations.....	152
6.4 Drill data, 1970s excavations.....	153
6.5 Prismatic blade data, 1970s excavations.....	155
7.1 Artifacts, occupation areas, 1970s and 1992 excavations.....	165
7.2 Flakes, flake fragments, Block excavation and Feature 9.....	168
7.3 Adjusted flake-type numbers, flake-tool ratios.....	169
7.4 Numerical data, correlations between vessel decoration, temper and form.....	185
7.5 Percentages of rim profile attributes.....	186
7.6 Percentages of lip form attributes.....	187
7.7 Correlations, primary and secondary ceramic decorative elements.....	204
7.8 Pottery types by excavation areas.....	213
8.1 Data on burials excavated in the 1970s.....	220
8.2 Data on burials excavated in 1992.....	227
9.1 Burning codes, analysis of cremated remains.....	292
9.2 Summary of skeletal remains, Area 1.....	295
9.3 Summary of skeletal remains, Area 1 (pilot canal) and Area 3.....	299
9.4 Summary of skeletal remains, Area 4.....	301
9.5 Summary of skeletal remains, 1970s Burial Area.....	310
9.6 Summary of skeletal remains, Cross Area.....	313
9.7 Elements in secondary burials.....	317
9.8 Skeletal element survival, Mitchell Ridge.....	322
9.9 Element survival correlations, Mitchell Ridge primary and secondary burials.....	322
9.10 Adult burned skeletal elements, Feature 63-2b.....	328
9.11 Subadult burned skeletal elements, Feature 63-2b.....	329
9.12 Adult burned skeletal elements, Feature 3.....	330
9.13 Adult burned skeletal elements, Feature 65-A.....	331
9.14 Adult burned skeletal elements, Feature 85.....	332
9.15 Age-sex distributions, Prehistoric burials.....	338
9.16 Age-sex distributions, Protohistoric burials.....	339

9.17	Age-sex distribution, Early Historic burials.....	340
9.18	Subadult and adult summary statistics, Texas coastal samples.....	341
9.19	Percentage of subadults, males and females for upper and central coasts.....	343
9.20	Mortuary statistics, Mitchell Ridge and comparative coastal sites.....	344
9.21	Percentage of cribria orbitalia by site.....	350
9.22	Percentage of porotic hyperostosis by site.....	351
9.23	Percentage of resorptive lesions at Mitchell Ridge.....	351
9.24	Percentage of proliferative lesions by site.....	353
9.25	Percentage of arthritic lipping of joint margins by site.....	354
9.26	Percentage of arthritic pitting of joint surfaces by site.....	358
9.27	Percentage of vertebral osteophytosis by site.....	358
9.28	Percentage of fractures and sharp trauma by site.....	361
9.29	Percentage of enthesopathies at Mitchell Ridge.....	363
9.30	Distribution of orodental pathology at Mitchell Ridge.....	366
9.31	Infracranial metric data, Prehistoric burials, Mitchell Ridge.....	374
9.32	Infracranial metric data, Protohistoric burials, Mitchell Ridge.....	375
9.33	Infracranial metric data, Historic burials, Mitchell Ridge.....	376
9.34	Sexual dimorphism in infracranial dimensions.....	377
9.35	Stature estimates, selected Prehistoric skeletal series.....	378
9.36	Mean measure of divergence values, nine Texas samples.....	379
9.37	Craniofacial characteristics, major geographic populations.....	392
9.38	Summary of biological affinity data for Mitchell Ridge burials.....	394
9.39	Dental pathology profiles for three subsistence patterns.....	402
10.1	Average stable isotope values for mixing model.....	409
10.2	Particulars of analyzed samples in ascending chronological order.....	411
10.3	Stable isotope values of faunal and human bone collagen, Mitchell Ridge.....	412
10.4	Stable isotope values for prehistoric Texas populations.....	417
11.1	Number of specimens, shell artifacts, Mitchell Ridge.....	415
11.2	Burial features associated with shell artifacts.....	418
11.3	Data on bird bone whistles, Mitchell Ridge burials.....	446
11.4	Lithic artifact data, Mitchell Ridge burials.....	450
11.5	Glass bead types, Mitchell Ridge burials.....	455
11.6	Mitchell Ridge bead types listed by Harris.....	459
12.1	Token burials, Mitchell Ridge.....	470
12.2	Headward orientation of burials, Galveston Bay and West-Bay/Brazos Delta.....	471
12.3	Correlations between presence/absence and classes of grave goods and age/sex.....	478
12.4	Number and percentages of grave pits with grave goods, by burial group.....	481
12.5	Number of offering classes per radiocarbon-dated burial.....	484
12.6	Number of individuals per pit, by period.....	486
12.7	List of Protohistoric and Early Historic epidemics, eastern Texas.....	489